Amendment to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1. (Previously amended) A method of specifically detecting the *Bacillus* anthracis surface array protein SEQ ID NO:1 in a test sample, the method comprising:

contacting a test sample with a first antibody that specifically binds to *Bacillus* anthracis surface array protein as set forth in SEQ ID NO:1, wherein the first antibody forms a complex with the surface array protein but does not form a complex with protein from non-anthracis Bacillus species present in the test sample; and

detecting the complex with a labeled second antibody that binds to the complex, wherein the detection of the complex is indicative of the presence of *Bacillus anthracis* in the test sample.

- 2. (Canceled)
- 3. (Previously amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the *B. anthracis* present in the test sample is encapsulated.
 - 4. (Canceled)
- 5. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the first or second antibody is a recombinantly produced antibody.
- 6. (Previously presented) The method of claim 5, wherein the first or second antibody is a recombinantly produced polyclonal antibody.
- 7. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the first or second antibody is a monoclonal antibody.

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- 8. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the test sample is collected from a site of suspected or threatened anthrax contamination.
- 9. (Original) The method of claim 8, wherein the test sample is collected using a cyclonic collection device.
- 10. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the test sample is not cultured prior to contacting with the first antibody.
- 11. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the first antibody is immobilized on a solid support.
- 12. (Original) The method of claim 11, wherein the solid support is a microtiter dish.
- 13. (Previously presented) The method of claim 11, wherein the first antibody is immobilized on the solid support prior to contacting the first antibody with the test sample.
- 14. (Original) The method of claim 1, wherein the method can detect B. anthracis at concentrations as low as about 10,000 cfu/ml.
- 15. (Original) The method of claim 14, wherein the method can detect B. anthracis at concentrations as low as about 5,000 cfu/ml.
- 16. (Original) The method of claim 15, wherein the method can detect B. anthracis at concentrations as low as about 1,800 cfu/ml.

17-18. (Canceled)

- 19. (Previously presented) The method of claim 1, wherein the second antibody binds to a different epitope of the surface array protein than does the first antibody.
 - 20. (Canceled)

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- 21. (Previously amended) The method of claim 1, wherein the label of the labeled second antibody is selected from the group consisting of a radioactive label, a fluorophore, a dye, an enzyme, and a chemiluminescent label.
- 22. (Previously amended) A kit for detecting the presence or absence of *Bacillus anthracis* in a sample, the kit comprising:

a first antibody that specifically binds to the surface array protein set forth in SEQ ID NO:1 but does not bind to protein from non-anthracis Bacillus species; and a label.

- 23. (Currently Amended) The kit of claim 22 34, wherein the solid support is a microtiter dish.
 - 24. (Canceled)
- 25. (Previously amended) The kit of claim 22, wherein the first antibody is a recombinant polyclonal antibody.
- 26. (Previously amended) The kit of claim 22, wherein the first antibody is a monoclonal antibody.
- 27. (Previously amended) The kit of claim 22, wherein the first antibody is a mixture of monoclonal and polyclonal antibody preparations.
- 28. (Original) The kit of claim 22, wherein the kit further comprises written instructions for using the kit to determine whether a test sample contains *B. anthracis*.
- 29. (Previously presented) The kit according to claim 22, wherein the kit further comprises a positive control that comprises a polypeptide that comprises an antigenic determinant of a *B. anthracis* surface array protein, wherein the antigenic determinant binds to said first antibody.

30-32. (Canceled.)

- 33. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 22, wherein the kit further comprises a second antibody which binds the surface array protein as set forth in SEQ ID NO:1.
- 34. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 22, wherein the first antibody is immobilized on a solid support.
- 35. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 33, wherein the second antibody is a recombinant polyclonal antibody.
- 36. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 33, wherein the second antibody is a monoclonal antibody.
- 37. (Previously presented) The kit of claim 33, wherein the second antibody is a mixture of monoclonal and polyclonal antibody preparations.